

2. Ecotoxicology

- Epigaeic organisms

In a meta analysis of the field data available on corn with the Bt toxin Cry1Ab, Marvier et al. (2007) concluded that the impacts of Bt corn on arthropods are lower than those of the routine application of insecticides, but higher than those of corn lines that have not been genetically modified and that were not treated using insecticides.